National FFA Career Development Events

A Special Project of the National FFA Foundation

National FFA Career Development EventsGeneral Information

Contact:

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These are the official rules and regulations for National FFA Career Development Events for 2012-2016. Refer to the CDE webpage on ffa.org for the most up-to-date edition of the career development event handbook.

Prepared and published by the National FFA Organization. The National FFA Organization is a resource and support organization that does not select, control or supervise state association, local chapter or individual member activities except as expressly provided for in the National FFA Organization Constitution and Bylaws. The National FFA Organization affirms its belief in the value of all human beings and seeks diversity in its membership, leadership and staff.

FFA makes a positive difference in the lives of students by developing their potential for premier leadership, personal growth and career success through agricultural education. National FFA Online, www.ffa.org, FFA's Internet web site, can provide information about the National FFA Organization.

Philosophy of National FFA Career Development Events

The National FFA Organization is dedicated to organizing experiences that will meet the future needs of students while accomplishing the current purposes of agricultural education. The primary goal of career development events is to develop individual responsibilities, foster teamwork and promote communication while recognizing the value of ethical competition and individual achievement.

The activities in each career development event:

- include problem solving, critical thinking and teamwork skills, where appropriate.
- encourage appreciation for diversity by reducing barriers to participation among members.
- develop general leadership and recognize individual and team achievement.
- promote concentrated focus on future needs of members and society.

The National FFA Organization assumes the leadership role in developing and continuously improving relevant FFA career development events. National career development events should reflect instruction that currently takes place in the entire agricultural education program, including classroom instruction, laboratory instruction, individualized instruction and/or supervised agricultural experience. Career development events and awards are intended to be an outgrowth of instruction. Also, it is appropriate for the national organization to develop career development events and awards that stimulate instruction in emerging areas that reflect both current and future community, national and global work force needs. National FFA Career Development Events should be developed with significant input from FFA members, teachers, partners, respective industry sponsors and others involved in agricultural education. The National FFA Organization continues to encourage accessibility and provide opportunities for achievement and recognition for students with diverse backgrounds.

Career development events that include team activities should be based on cooperation and teamwork while recognizing the value of competition and individual achievement. Where appropriate, team activities will be included that require two or more members from one chapter working cooperatively.

Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources (AFNR) Career Cluster Content Standards

Agriculture is a highly technical and ever-changing industry upon which everyone is dependent. In order to maintain agriculture as the nation's number one industry, it is crucial to understand the importance of agrisciences, marketing strategies, safe food production and continuous research. Strong, relevant agriscience programs are one way to can maintain the nation's agricultural edge.

The National AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards were developed as part of the National FFA 10 x 15 project to provide state agricultural education leaders and teachers with a forward-thinking guide for what students should know and be able to do through the study of agriculture. The National AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards should be used as a guide to develop well-planned curriculum in agriscience education to be delivered to students throughout the country. For a complete copy of the AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards please visit www.agedlearning.org.

National FFA Organization has adopted the AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards and integrated them into all national award and recognition programs for the benefit of the members, school administration and agriculture as a whole. Details outlining the incorporation of the standards in career development events can be found at the end of each event chapter in the CDE handbook.



Official CDE Rules and Policies – 2012-2016

General Rules

Violations of any of the following rules may be grounds for the event superintendent to disqualify the participants. National FFA staff and event superintendents will use the published rules and procedures to organize and implement the National FFA Career Development Events. Event activities may not be conducted due to lack of necessary materials, expertise or extreme impact to event budgets. Teams that are certified to compete will receive the current event format in a team orientation packet prior to the convention.

Official Dress Recommendations, Number of Participants and Number of Scores for Team Total

Event	Official Dress Appropriate	Number of Participants Allowed (per team)	Number of Scores Counted for Team Score
Agricultural Communications	Yes	3	3
Agricultural Issues Forum	Optional	3-7	Team Score Event
Agricultural Technology and Mechanical Systems	No	4	Top 3 Scores
Agricultural Sales	Yes	4	4
Agronomy	Yes	4	4
Creed Speaking	Yes	1	N/A
Dairy Cattle Management and Evaluation	Yes	4	4
Dairy Cattle Handlers	Yes	1	N/A
Environmental and Natural Resources	No	4	4
Extemporaneous Public Speaking	Yes	1	N/A
Farm Business Management	Yes	4	Top 3 Scores
Floriculture	Yes	4	4
Food Science and Technology	Yes	4	4
Forestry	No	4	4
Horse Evaluation	Yes	4	Top 3 Scores
Job Interview	Yes	1	N/A
Livestock Evaluation	Yes	4	4
Marketing Plan	Yes	3	Team Score Event
Meats Evaluation and Technology	No	4	Top 3 Scores
Milk Quality and Products	Yes	4	4
Nursery/Landscape	Yes	4	Top 3 Scores
Parliamentary Procedure	Yes	6	Team Score Event
Poultry Evaluation	Yes	4	Top 3 Scores
Prepared Public Speaking	Yes	1	N/A
Veterinary Science	No	4	4

Eligibility of Participants

- A. Each participant must be a current, bona fide, dues paying FFA member in good standing with the local chapter, state FFA association and the National FFA Organization during the school year which the participant qualified to participate at the national level.
 - 1. In the event a participant's name is not on the chapter's official roster for the years in which the dues were payable to the National FFA Organization, a past due membership processing fee, in addition to the dues, must be paid prior to the national event.
 - 2. National FFA membership staff will set the processing fee amount annually.
- B. The participant, at the national event, must:
 - 1. Be a high school FFA member; high school refers to grades 9-12. (A graduating senior is considered eligible to compete in state and national career development events up to and including his/her first national convention following graduation.)
 - 2. Have qualified as a 7th, 8th or 9th grade member to participate in the Creed speaking event.
 - 3. While in high school, be enrolled in at least one agricultural education course during the school year and/or follow a planned course of study; either course must include a supervised agricultural experience program, the objective of which is preparation for an agricultural career.
 - 4. If a student moves to a different chapter or a different state once a he/she has qualified as a state representative in a career development event, that student may be allowed to compete in the national event with the school he/she qualified with during the qualifying year.
- C. A student may not participate more than once in the same official National FFA Career Development Event.
- D. No student may participate in more than one National FFA Career Development Event each year.
- E. Each member participating in a National FFA Career Development Event must submit the proper *Waiver, Release of Liability and Consent to Medical Treatment Form* prior to start of event.

Selection and Certification of State Teams

- A. Each state will submit a team declaration form by **June 1** prior to the national FFA convention. An entry processing fee will be charged for participation in each declared event with the exception of the dairy cattle handlers activity.
- B. Each team will be composed of the number of members determined by the specific event rules and formats. The members of a state team must be from the same chapter. Members must qualify in the career development event in which they are to participate at the national level. Teams must be selected at a state or interstate career development event held between the immediate previous national FFA convention and prior to the national FFA convention in which they are participating. States that qualify more than one year out must request and submit a written waiver for approval by the certification deadline.
 - 1. Online certification deadline: **September 15.**
 - 2. Online add/delete deadline: Tuesday before convention at noon (Eastern).
- C. With extenuating circumstances a teacher may substitute another student from the chapter who may not have participated at a state qualifying event, with the exception of Creed speaking, dairy handlers activity, extemporaneous public speaking, job interview and prepared public speaking, which must be submitted and approved by state staff.

- D. The state supervisor of agricultural education or the executive secretary must certify that participants are eligible. If an ineligible student participates in any career development event, the member will be disqualified and may result in the disqualification of the team as well
- E. All students must be certified online by the designated deadline. Once original certification has been completed, no member may be added without first deleting a member.
- F. The national organization will certify National FFA Career Development Event winners for international competition when states request, with the understanding that the state team will provide their own travel expenses.

Emergency Conditions

Under emergency conditions a state team participating in a National FFA Career Development Event may be made up of less than the required members. States must still certify teams prior to the national FFA convention, but fewer than the required members could compete if an emergency condition such as illness, death in the family or an act of God would occur. Those individuals competing would still be eligible to qualify for individual awards, if applicable.

Disqualification

- A. Any communication, verbal or non-verbal, between participants during a career development event will be sufficient cause to eliminate the team member involved from the career development event. The only exception to this would be communications between team members during the team activity portion of a given career development event.
- B. Teams or participants arriving after the career development event has begun may be disqualified or penalized.
- C. Any assistance given to a team member from any source other than the career development event officials or assistants will be sufficient cause to eliminate the team from the career development event.
- D. Event superintendents may stop any participant if they deem their manner to be hazardous either to themselves or others. Such action shall deem the individuals disqualified for that section of the career development event.
- E. Participants who start an event and do not complete the event without notifying event officials at the time of departure will be disqualified. This can affect the overall team rank and position. In some events this will also disqualify the entire team.
- F. Participants will not be allowed to utilize personal electronic communication devices, other than those approved by the event officials, during the entire course of the event. Participants who access personal electronic communication devices without prior approval of the event officials will be disqualified.
- G. No participant shall gain access to real materials that will be utilized by the event committee during competition. Any team, participant, advisor or coach reported and proven to do so will be disqualified from the national event.

Additions/Deletions of National Events

- A. National FFA staff is expected to be proactive in developing new or initiating changes within existing career development events to ensure that they meet the needs of FFA members.
- B. If fifteen (15) state supervisors/executive secretaries develop a proposal for a new career development event, the national FFA staff will conduct a study for the validity of the career development event and make a recommendation to the chief executive officer. Representatives of these states must be from each of the FFA regions. The same process may be used to eliminate a national career development event.
- C. Three years following the initiation of a new career development event, at least fifteen (15) states should be participating. After the next three-year period, at least twenty-six (26) states should be participating in order to retain the event at the national level.

Rules Committee/Scoring Appeals Process

- A. If a written appeal is filed within the seven (7) calendar days after results announcement, national CDE staff will review the appeal. Upon receiving input from team leader and division director, national CDE staff will accept or deny the appeal. The national CDE staff's recommendation will be shared with appeals committee and National FFA Chief Executive Officer for further input, if necessary.
 - 1. The written appeal must be filed with the Education Division staff responsible for scoring career development events within seven (7) calendar days of the results announcement and accompanied by a \$50 filing fee. The fee will be returned if the appeal is justified.
- B. The appeals committee will be chaired by the National FFA Awards, Recognition and Career Development Events Advisory Committee chairperson who will in turn appoint a representative of the each of the following organizations: National Association of Supervisors of Agricultural Education (NASAE), National Association of Agricultural Educators (NAAE) and the American Association for Agricultural Education (AAAE). The National FFA staff responsible for career development events will also serve on the committee.

Waiver of FFA Rules

Any local chapter seeking a waiver of a National FFA policy or procedure must submit in writing to the chapter's state FFA association office. If the request is approved at the state level, it must be forwarded, under the signature of the state advisor or executive secretary, to the career development events education specialist. After study by the appropriate FFA staff, a recommendation to grant or deny the appeal will be forward to the chief executive officer for his/her approval. The request must be submitted to the national FFA staff at least 30 days prior to the scheduled event or due date for which the waiver is requested. This policy does not supersede any current FFA policy for appeals already established for a particular FFA program.

Selection of CDE Superintendents and CDE Committee Members

- A. Nominations for CDE superintendents may come to National FFA staff from the following sources:
 - 1. standing CDE superintendent
 - 2. current CDE committee members
 - 3. state leadership
 - 4. Team Ag Ed partners
- B. CDE superintendents will be selected by national CDE staff and approved by the National FFA Chief Executive Officer.
- C. Each CDE superintendent will serve a three to five year term. At the end of the superintendent's term, a qualified replacement will assume the duties of superintendent.
- D. National FFA staff and CDE superintendents will select qualified individuals to serve on CDE committees. Selection of committee members will be based on:
 - 1. individual qualifications.
 - 2. recommendations from state leaders, current CDE committee members, CDE superintendents or National FFA staff.
 - 3. recommendations from Team Ag Ed partners.
 - 4. current rotational procedures developed by each CDE committee.
 - 5. provide diversity for the committee.
 - 6. commitment to serve a minimum of three years on the committee.
- E. Final approval of new committee members is the responsibility of the National FFA CDE staff with input and recommendations from CDE event superintendent and committee.

Sanctioning Events

Sanctioning of non-national FFA competitive events (those competitive events conducted by organizations other than the National FFA Organization) as National FFA Career Development Events should occur when:

- 1. The highest quality event possible is conducted.
- 2. Organization conducting event and National FFA Organization agree that event can and should be sanctioned.
- 3. Event is recommended by the National FFA Staff responsible for CDEs with input and agreement from the Award and Recognition Advisory Committee and approved by the National FFA Chief Executive Officer.
- 4. National FFA is represented by staff responsible for career development events on the planning and implementation committee for each event.
- 5. Winners of the national sanctioned event will be recognized in the same manner as national career development events winners are currently recognized.

Official Dress

Participants are expected to observe the National FFA Code of Ethics and the proper use of the FFA jacket during career development events. (Please reference the latest edition of the Official FFA Manual.) Official FFA dress is highly recommended for all participants where appropriate and is required for the awards presentation and recognition.

Accessibility for All Students

All special needs requests and appropriate documentation as outlined in the special needs request policy must be submitted at time of certification.

- 1. Special needs policy is posted on the CDE program page at www.ffa.org/cde
- 2. Special needs request due: August 15

Written Document Penalties

A penalty of 10% of the total points allotted will be assessed for the written documents received after the postmarked deadline. If the document is still not received seven days after the postmarked deadline, the team/individual may be subject to disqualification.

- 1. National staff will mark late entries as such.
- 2. Event officials will be notified of late entries at the time written documents are provided for judging.
- 3. Event superintendent will ensure that penalty is applied.

National FFA Extemporaneous Public Speaking Career Development Event

A Special Project of the National FFA Foundation

Important Note

Please thoroughly read the Introduction Section at the beginning of this handbook for complete rules and procedures that are relevant to all National FFA Career Development Events.

I. Purpose

The National FFA Extemporaneous Public Speaking Career Development Event is designed to develop the ability of all FFA members to express themselves on a given subject without having prepared or rehearsed its content in advance. This gives FFA members an opportunity to formulate their remarks for presentation in a very limited amount of time. The event will be held in connection with the national FFA convention.

II. Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources (AFNR) Career Cluster Content Standards With the recommendation of the National FFA Board of Directors, all national FFA programs have incorporated these standards to guide the direction and content of program materials and activities. Refer to Appendix A in this chapter of the handbook for a complete list of the measurable activities that participants will carry out in this event. For details about the incorporation of AFNR standards, refer to the Introduction chapter of the CDE handbook.

III. Event Rules

- A. The National FFA Extemporaneous Public Speaking Career Development Event will be limited to one participant from each state association.
- B. It is highly recommended that participants wear FFA Official Dress for this event.
- C. Copies of the rules and score sheet will be supplied to participants in advance of the national event.
- D. Three to eight competent and impartial persons will be selected to judge the event. At least one judge should have an agricultural background. Each state with a speaker shall provide a judge for preliminary and semifinal rounds of the national event. Any advisor who has a student competing in a speaking event may not serve as a judge for that respective speaking event.
- E. Any participant in possession of any electronic device in the preparation room is subject to disqualification.

IV. Event Format

- A. Event officials will randomly draw speaking order. The superintendent will announce each participant by name and in order of the drawing.
- B. The selection of topics will be held 30 minutes before the event. The participants will draw three specific topics, selected at random from the pool of 12, relating to the industry of agriculture. After selecting the topic they desire to speak on, all three topics will be returned for the next drawing.

- C. Twelve topics will be prepared by the event superintendent and will include three each from the following categories:
 - 1. agriscience and technology
 - 2. agrimarketing and international agriculture
 - 3. food and fiber systems
 - 4. urban agriculture
- D. Participants will be admitted to the preparation room at 15 minute intervals and given exactly 30 minutes for topic selection and preparation.
- E. The officials in charge of the event will screen reference material on the following basis:
 - 1. Must be limited to five items
 - 2. Printed material such as books or magazines
 - 3. Printed compilations of materials collected from internet research
 - 4. To be counted as one item, a notebook or folder of collected materials may contain NO more than 100 single-sided pages or 50 pages double-sided numbered consecutively.
 - 5. Cannot be notes or speeches prepared by the participant or by another person for the purpose of use in this event
- F. Each speech should be the result of the participant's own effort using approved reference material which the participant may bring to the preparation room. No other assistance may be provided. Participants must use the uniform note cards provided. Any notes for speaking must be made during the 30 minute preparation period. A participant will be permitted to use notes while speaking, but deductions in scoring may be made for this practice if it detracts from the effectiveness of the presentation.
- G. A list of all possible topics will be given to and reviewed by the judges prior to the beginning of the event.
- H. Each speech should be no less than four and no more than six minutes in length. An additional five minutes will be allowed for the judges to ask related questions. The room coordinator of the event will introduce the participant by name and state. The participant may introduce his or her speech by title only. Participants will be penalized one point per second on each judge's score sheet for being over six minutes or under four minutes. Time commences when the speaker begins talking. Speakers may use a watch to keep a record of their time. Event officials or observers will give no time warnings.
- I. The national event will be conducted in three rounds: preliminaries, semifinals and finals. No ranking will be given except for the final four speakers. Comment cards for all participants will be distributed at the awards function.
- J. Timekeepers will record the time for each participant in delivering his or her speech, noting under time or overtime, if any, for which deductions should be made.
- K. At the time of the event, the judges will be seated in a designated section of the room in which the event is held. They will score each participant on the delivery of the production using the score sheet provided.
- L. Each judge shall formulate and ask questions. Questions will pertain directly to the speaker's subject. Questions containing two or more parts should be avoided. Judges will score each participant on the ability to answer all questions asked by all judges. The full five minutes should be used.
- M. When all participants have finished speaking, each judge will total the score on each participant. The timekeepers' record will be used in computing the final score for each participant. The judges' score sheets will then be submitted to event officials to determine final ratings of participants.
- N. During preliminary and semifinal rounds, recording of presentations is permitted by one person from each participant's association, including advisor or family member, for that participant only.

V. Scoring

Participants will be ranked in numerical order on the basis of the final score to be determined by each judge without consultation. The judges' ranking of each participant then will be added, and the winner will be the participant whose total ranking is the lowest. Other placings will be determined in the same manner (low rank method of selection).

VI. Tiebreakers

Ties will be broken based on the greatest number of low ranks. The participant's low ranks will be counted and the participant with the greatest number of low ranks will be declared the winner. If a tie still exists, then the event superintendent will rank the participant's response to questions. The participant with the greatest number of low ranks from the response to question will be declared the winner. If a tie still exists then the participant's raw scores will be totaled. The participant with the greatest total of raw points will be declared the winner.

VII. Awards

Awards will be presented at the awards function. Awards are presented to individuals based upon their rankings. Awards are sponsored by a cooperating industry sponsor(s) as a special project, and/or by the general fund of the National FFA Foundation.

VIII. Resources

This list of references is not intended to be all-inclusive. Other sources may be utilized, and teachers are encouraged to make use of the very best instructional materials available. The following list contains references that may prove helpful during event preparation.

National FFA Core Catalog:

Figures of Speech DVD—http://shop.ffa.org/figures-of-speech-dvd-p37895.aspx Great Speeches and Presentations—http://shop.ffa.org/great-speeches-andpresentations-p37634.aspx CDE Q&A's DVD (2007-2010)—http://shop.ffa.org/cde-qas-c1413.aspx FFA Learn—2005 & 2006 CDE Q&A's—https://ffa.learn.com/learncenter.asp

American Farm Bureau Federation – www.fb.org

United States Department of Agriculture – www.usda.gov

Extemporaneous Public Speaking CDE Scorecard – 1000 points

State: Participant #:

Oral Commun	Oral Communication – 600 points						
Indicators	Very strong evidence skill is present 5-4	Moderate evidence skill is present 3-2	Strong evidence skill is not present 1-0	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score	
A. Examples	Examples are vivid, precise and clearly explained. Examples are original, logical and relevant.	Examples are usually concrete, sometimes needs clarification. Examples are effective, but need more originality or thought.	Examples are abstract or not clearly defined. Examples are sometimes confusing, leaving the listeners with questions.		X 10		
B. Speaking without hesitation	Speaks very articulately without hesitation. Never has the need for unnecessary pauses or hesitation when speaking.	Speaks articulately, but sometimes hesitates. Occasionally has the need for a long pause or moderate hesitation when speaking.	Speaks articulately, but frequently hesitates. • Frequently hesitates or has long, awkward pauses while speaking.		X 15		
C. Tone	 Appropriate tone is consistent. Speaks at the right pace to be clear. Pronunciation of words is very clear and intent is apparent. 	Appropriate tone is usually consistent. Speaks at the right pace most of the time, but shows some nervousness. Pronunciation of words is usually clear, sometimes vague.	Has difficulty using an appropriate tone. Pace is too fast; nervous. Pronunciation of words is difficult to understand; unclear.		X 15		
D. Being detail- oriented	Is able to stay fully detail- oriented. • Always provides details which support the issue; is well organized.	Is mostly good at being detail-oriented. Usually provides details which are supportive of the issue; displays good organizational skills.	Has difficulty being detail- oriented. • Sometimes overlooks details that could be very beneficial to the issue; lacks organiza- tion.		X 20		
E. Connecting and articulating facts and issues	Exemplary in connecting facts and issues and articulating how they impact the issue locally and globally. Possesses a strong knowledge base and is able to effectively articulate information regarding related facts and current issues.	Sufficient in connecting facts and issues and articulating how they impact the issue locally and globally. • Possesses a good knowledge base and is able to, for the most part, articulate information regarding related facts and current issues.	Has difficulty with connecting facts and issues and articulating how they impact the issue locally and globally. • Possesses some knowledge base but is unable to articulate information regarding related facts and current issues.		X 20		
F. Speaking unrehearsed (questions & answers)	Speaks unrehearsed with comfort and ease. Is able to speak quickly with organized thoughts and concise answers.	Speaks unrehearsed most- ly with comfort and ease, but sometimes seems nervous or unsure. Is able to speak ef- fectively, has to stop and think and some- times gets off focus.	Shows nervousness or seems unprepared when speaking unrehearsed. • Seems to ramble or speaks before thinking.		X 40		

OVER

Non-verbal Communication – 400 points			Points Earned	Weight	Total Score	
A. Attention (eye contact)	Eye contact constantly used as an effective connection. Constantly looks at the entire audience (90-100% of the time).	Eye contact is mostly effective and consistent. • Mostly looks around the audience (60-80% of the time).	Eye contact does not always allow connection with the speaker. Occasionally looks at someone or some groups (less than 50% of the time).		X 20	
B. Manner- isms	Does not have distracting mannerisms that affect effectiveness. No nervous habits.	Sometimes has distracting mannerisms that pull from the presentation. • Sometimes exhibits nervous habits or ticks.	Has mannerisms that pull from the effectiveness of the presentation. • Displays some nervous habits – fidgets or anxious ticks.		X 20	
C. Gestures	Gestures are purposeful and effective. • Hand motions are expressive and used to emphasize talking points. • Great posture (confident) with positive body language.	Usually uses purposeful gestures. • Hands are sometimes used to express or emphasize. • Occasionally slumps; sometimes negative body language.	Occasionally gestures are used effectively. • Hands are not used to emphasize talking points; hand motions are sometimes distracting. • Lacks positive body language; slumps.		X 20	
D. Well- poised	Is extremely well-poised. • Poised and in control at all times.	Usually is well-poised. • Poised and in control most of the time; rarely loses composure.	Isn't always well-poised. Sometimes seems to lose composure.		X 20	
Gross Total Points						
Time Deduction*						
Net Total Points						
Rank						

^{* -1} point per second under 4 minutes or over 6 minutes, determined by the timekeepers

Appendix A: AFNR Career Cluster Content Standards

Performance Measurement Levels	Activity	Related Academic Standards
CS.01.01. Performance Indicator: Action: Exhibit the skill	Social Studies: 4d	
cies needed to achieve a desired result.	and 4h	
CS.01.05.01.c. Articulate current issues that are im-	Presentation	
portant to the local, state, national and global com-		
munities.		
CS.02.02. Performance Indicator: Social Growth: Interact	Language Arts: 12	
manner that respects the differences of a diverse and chan	Social Studies: 1e	
CS.02.02.02.c. Present oneself appropriately in vari-	Presentation	
ous settings.		
CS.02.05. Performance Indicator: Emotional Growth: Der	Social Studies: 4a	
responses to one's feelings.		
CS.02.05.03.c. Exhibit self confidence while in the	Presentation	
workplace.		
CS.03.01. Performance Indicator: Communication: Demo	Language Arts: 4,	
and verbal skills.	5 and 12	
CS.03.01.03.c. Make effective business presenta-	Presentation	
tions.		

Appendix B: Related Academic Standards

National academic standards for mathematics, science, English language arts and social studies related to this event are reported below. The statements are based on information in reports of the respective associations/organizations in the academic areas. Some adjustment of numbering was done to facilitate the process of alignment with the standards that have been developed in the pathways of the Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources (AFNR) Career Cluster.

The approach was to determine the presence of alignment between the content standards, expectations or thematic strands of the four academic areas and the performance indicators of the AFNR Standards. Supporting statements have been included to clarify content of the respective content standards, expectations or thematic strands. The statements were initially developed independently by the respective organizations and, therefore, are not parallel in wording and presentation. Occasionally minor editing was done to adjust the background or stem of a statement but not the statement itself.

English Language Arts

- 1. Students read a wide range of print and non-print texts to build an understanding of texts, of themselves and of the cultures of the United States and the world; to acquire new information; to respond to the needs and demands of society and the workplace and for personal fulfillment. Among these texts are fiction and nonfiction, classic and contemporary works.
- 4. Students adjust their use of spoken, written and visual language (e.g., conventions, style, vocabulary) to communicate effectively with a variety of audiences and for different purposes.
- 5. Students employ a wide range of strategies as they write and use different writing process elements appropriately to communicate with different audiences for a variety of purposes.
- 12. Students use spoken, written and visual language to accomplish their own purposes (e.g., for learning, enjoyment, persuasion and the exchange of information).

Social Studies

- 1. Thematic Strand: Culture
 - 1e. demonstrate the value of cultural diversity, as well as cohesion, within and across
- 4. Thematic Strand: Individual Development and Identity
 - 4a. articulate personal connections to time, place, and social/cultural systems;
 - 4e. examine the interactions of ethnic, national or cultural influences in specific situations or events:
- 10. Thematic Strand: Civic Ideals and Practices
 - 10b. identify, analyze, interpret and evaluate sources and examples of citizens' rights and responsibilities;
 - 10j. participate in activities to strengthen the "common good," based upon careful evaluation of possible options for citizen action.